

1. Genus: *Crupina*(Pers.)DC.

2. Systematic position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom:Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Superasterids
- Clade: Asterids
- Order: Asterales Link
- Family: Asteraceae Bercht. & J. Presl
- Genus: *Crupina*(Pers.) DC.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Dicotyledons
Subclass: Gamopetalae
Series: Inferae
Cohors: Asterales Link
Ordo: CompositaeGiseke
Genus: *Crupina*(Pers.) DC.

3. Species:

Global: 5

India: 1

4. Taxonomic riddles:

5. Distribution:

Global: Afghanistan, China, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

India: Jammu and Kashmir and Gujarat

6. Habit and Habitat:Herb.

7. Economic Importance:

8. DNA content range: **Methodology**

9. Basic chromosome number(s):

10. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=30^{1-7}$

11. Gametic chromosome number(s):

12. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene Chromosomes/
chromosomes):

13. Ploidy level:

14. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

15. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):

16. Karyograms:

Meiosis:

17. Banding pattern(s):

18. Physical mapping of chromosomes:GISH:

19. Phylogenetic relationship at:

Chromosomal level:

DNA level:⁹

20. Cytogenetic mechanism (s) underlying evolution:

21. Linkage map:

22. Any other information: